# The Last Mufti of Iranian Kurdistan: A Historical Enigma

In the rugged mountains of Iranian Kurdistan, amidst the echoes of ancient traditions and the complexities of modern politics, lived an enigmatic figure whose legacy continues to shape the region's destiny. Sheikh Abdollah Mohamedi, the last Mufti of Iranian Kurdistan, was a man of profound faith, unwavering courage, and a deep commitment to his people.

Throughout his extraordinary life, Mohamedi navigated treacherous political landscapes, seeking to balance religious authority with the aspirations of his Kurdish community. His unwavering advocacy for Kurdish rights and his ability to bridge the gap between different ethnic and religious groups earned him the respect and admiration of many, yet also made him a target for those who feared his influence.



# The Last Mufti of Iranian Kurdistan: Ethnic and Religious Implications in the Greater Middle East

by Paul Stoller

★★★★★ 5 out of 5

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Screen Reader : Supported

Enhanced typesetting : Enabled

Word Wise : Enabled

Print length : 352 pages



#### **Early Life and Education**

Abdollah Mohamedi was born in 1879 in the village of Baneh, located in the Kurdish region of western Iran. From a young age, he displayed a remarkable intellect and a thirst for knowledge. His father, a village elder, instilled in him a deep respect for Islamic traditions and Kurdish customs.

At the age of 14, Mohamedi enrolled in the prestigious Hamidiyeh Madrasa in Istanbul, where he excelled in his studies of Islamic law, Arabic, and Persian literature. It was during his time in Istanbul that he became exposed to the ideas of modern political thought and the growing nationalist movements of his time.

#### **Return to Iranian Kurdistan**

After completing his education in Istanbul, Mohamedi returned to Iranian Kurdistan in 1904. He was appointed the Mufti of the city of Marivan, a position that carried great religious and social authority among the Kurdish population.

As Mufti, Mohamedi played a vital role in mediating disputes within the community and providing guidance on matters of faith and tradition. However, he also used his position to advocate for Kurdish rights and to challenge the political and economic domination of the central government.

#### **Political Activism and Kurdish Nationalism**

During the early 20th century, Iranian Kurdistan was a region of political turmoil and ethnic tension. Mohamedi became a leading figure in the movement for Kurdish autonomy and self-determination.

In 1909, he helped organize the first Kurdish national conference, which brought together Kurdish leaders from all parts of Iran. The conference demanded greater political rights and cultural autonomy for the Kurdish people.

Mohamedi's outspoken advocacy for Kurdish rights drew the attention of the Iranian authorities, who saw him as a threat to their control over the region. He was arrested and imprisoned several times, but his popularity and influence among the Kurdish population only grew.

#### The Role of Religion in Kurdish Nationalism

Mohamedi's religious authority played a crucial role in his political activism. He believed that Islam provided a moral and spiritual foundation for the Kurdish struggle for self-determination.

In his sermons and writings, Mohamedi argued that Islam taught the importance of justice, freedom, and human dignity. He condemned the oppression of the Kurdish people and called for a peaceful and just solution to the Kurdish question.

#### **Later Years and Legacy**

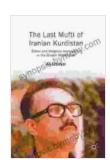
In the later years of his life, Mohamedi continued to be a symbol of Kurdish resistance and a source of inspiration for future generations. Despite failing health and declining physical strength, he remained active in politics and religious affairs.

Sheikh Abdollah Mohamedi passed away in 1964, leaving behind a legacy that continues to shape the political and cultural landscape of Iranian

Kurdistan. He is remembered as a fearless leader, a wise counsel, and a champion of Kurdish rights.

The life and legacy of Sheikh Abdollah Mohamedi, the last Mufti of Iranian Kurdistan, is a testament to the enduring power of faith, courage, and the indomitable spirit of a people seeking self-determination.

Through his religious authority, political activism, and unwavering belief in the justness of the Kurdish cause, Mohamedi left an indelible mark on history. His legacy continues to inspire Kurds and non-Kurds alike, serving as a reminder of the importance of dialogue, tolerance, and the peaceful pursuit of a better future.



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